

Birds in the Ramsar-site along the lower reaches of Helgeån, Kristianstads Vattenrike, Scania, Sweden

B = regularly breeding

b = temporary breeding

(B) = possible breeding

t = temporary observed

R = regularly resting/foraging

r = temporary resting/foraging

W = regularly wintering

w = temporary wintering

If available, numbers of breeding pairs and resting/wintering birds is stated

Red List Categories (breeding birds)

Regularly breeding: 120-130

Observed birds (1960--): ca 260

CR - Critically Endangered

EN - Endangered

VU - vulnerable

NT - Near Threatened

Compiled by Hans Cronert. Version nov 2001

Thanks to everyone who has contributed information and gave suggestions on the list of species.

English	Latin	Criteria	Number (pair/resting)	Red List Categories
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	R, W		
Black-throated Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	R, W		
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	B,R,W	5 p	VU
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	B, R, W		
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	b, r		
Slavonian Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	r		VU
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	b		EN
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	R, W		
Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	B, W	8-10 p	VU
Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	t		
Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>	t		
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	t		
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	R, W		
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	t		
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	r		
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	B	reintroducerad	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	B		
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	R		
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	b, R, W	800	
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabilis</i>	R,W	15000	
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	R,W	5-10	
White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	R,W	1000	
Lesser White-fronted Goos	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	r, w		
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	B,R,W	700 p, 10000	
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	r		
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	r		
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	B, R, W	2-3 p, 5000	
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	R, w	5000	
Brent Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	R		
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	t		
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	t		
Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	B		
Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	(B), R	1000	
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	t		
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	(B), R	ca 2-3 p, 15	NT
Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	B, R, w	ca 50 p, 2000	
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca carolinensis</i>	t		
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	B, R, W	>200 p, 3000	
Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	b, R	50	NT
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	B, R	30-35 p	VU
Common Shoveller	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	B, R	50-55 p	NT
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	t		
European Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	B, R, w	ca 5	VU*
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	t		
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	B, R, w		
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	r		
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	r		
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	r		
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	r		
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	r		
Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	B, R, W		
Smew	<i>Mergus albellus</i>	R, W		
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	r, w		
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	R, W		
Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	(B), r	1-2 p	VU
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	t		
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	B, R, w	5 p	
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	R, W	15-20	

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Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	B, R	30 p	
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	R, W		
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	B, r	1-2 p	EN
Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	B, R, W	2 p	
Sparrow Hawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	B, R, W		
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo buteo</i>	B, R, W	15-20 p	
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	R, W		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	R, W	2	
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	B, R	2 p	
Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	B, R, W	3 p	
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	R		
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	R, w		
Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	B, R	1-2 p	
Gyrfalcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	t		
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	R, W	1-2	
Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao tetrix tetrix</i>	t		
Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix perdix</i>	B, W		NT
Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	(B), R	2-3	VU
Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	B, W		
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	B, R, w		
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	B, R	5-15 p	VU
Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>	r		
Corncrake	<i>Crex crex</i>	(B), r	2 p	EN
Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	B, R, w		
Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	B, R, w		
Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	B, R	3-4 p, 2-5000	
Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	B, R	15 p	
Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	b, r		
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	B, R		
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	b, R		
Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	r		
Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	R		
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	r		
Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	B, R, w	500 p, 4-5000	
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	r		
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	t		
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	r		
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	R		
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	t		
Curling Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	r		
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina alpina</i>	R		
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina schinzii</i>	B, r	ca 10 p	VU
Brood-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	r		
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	B, R	35-40 p, 400	
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	R		
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	B, R, w	ca 200 p	
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	R	3-5	
Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	B, R, w		
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	B, R	65 p	VU
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	r		
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	R		
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	B, R	75 p	NT
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	R		
Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	B, R	130 p	
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	t		
Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	R		
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	B, R		
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	(B), R		
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	B, R		
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	t		
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	r		
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	t		
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	t		
Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>	R		
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	b, R, w		
Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	B, R, W	3-5 p	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	R		
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus argentat</i>	R, W		

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Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	R, W		
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	r		
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	R		
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	R		
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	R		
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	R		
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	R		
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	B, R	50 p	VU
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	t		
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>	R		
Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	B, R, w		
Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	b, R, w		
Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	r		
Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	B, R		
Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	r		
Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	r		
Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	r		
Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	r		
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	B, W		
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	B, R, W		
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	b, R, w		NT
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	t		
Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	r		VU
Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	B, R		
Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	B, R, W		VU
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	t		
Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	(B), R		VU
Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus virides</i>	B, W		
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopos martius</i>	B, W		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	B, W		
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>	B, W	ca 10 p	VU
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	t		
Wood Lark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	B, R		
Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	B, R, w		
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	t		
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	B, R		
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	B, R		
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	B, R		
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	B, R		
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	t		
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	(B), r		EN
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	B, R, w		
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	R		
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	r		
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	r		
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	B, R		NT
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	t		
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	R		
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	B, R		
Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	R, w		
Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	B, R, W		
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	B, R		
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	B, R, W		
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	B, R		
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	R		
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	(B), r		
Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	B, R		
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubeta</i>	B, R		
Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	t		
Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	B, R		
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	r		
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	B, R, W		
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	B, R, W		
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	B, R		
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	B, R, w		
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	B, R, w		
Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	B, R	120-140 p	
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	(B), R	3-5	NT

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Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	b, R		
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenu</i>	B, R		
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	r		
Marsch Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	B, R		
Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	B, R		
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	r		NT
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	B, R		
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	r		
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	B, R		
Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	B, R		
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	B, R		
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	B, R		
Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	t		
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	B, R		
Chiff-chaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	B, R		
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	B, R		
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	B, R, w		
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	B, R		
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	r		
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	t		
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	B, R		
Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	B, R, W	ca 20 p	NT
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	B, R, W		
Marsh Tit	<i>Parus palustris</i>	B, W		
Willow Tit	<i>Parus montanus</i>	r, W		
Crested Tit	<i>Parus cristatus</i>	r		
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>	B, R, W		
Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	B, R, W		
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	B, R, W		
Nuthatch	<i>Sitta Nuthatch</i>	B, W		
Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	B, W		
Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	B, R, w	ca 10 p	VU
Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	B, r	1-2 p	VU
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	B, R		
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	t		
Great Gray Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	R, W		
Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	R, W		
Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	B, W		
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	R		
Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	B, R, W		
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	B, R, W		
Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>	B, R, W		
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone corone</i>	t		
Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	B, W		
Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	B, R, w		
Rose-coloured Starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	t		
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	B, W		
Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	B, W		
Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	B, R, W		
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	B, R, W		
Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	r		
Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	B, R, W		
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	B, R, W		
Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	B, R, W		
Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	B, R		
Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	R, W		
Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	B, R, W		
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	t		
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	t		
Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	R, w		
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	r		
Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	B, R		
Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	R, W		
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothrau</i>	B, R, W		
Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	R		
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	R, W		
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	B, R, W		
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	r		

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Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	B, R, w		
Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	t		